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## globals.pas

```

globals.pas

global constants:
zero = 0
one = 1
half = .5

global variables:

```

Variable Name	Procedure Where Value Is Set
ER	process (feeddist.pas)
CR	process (feeddist.pas)
SA	process (feeddist.pas)
coordinate_file	process (feeddist.pas)
gridfile	process (feeddist.pas)
DEMFfile	process (feeddist.pas)
outfile	
areaname	feeddist.pas - main program
max drop length	get user parameters (global.pas)
user lambda	get user parameters (global.pas)
cost per drop kf	get user parameters (global.pas)
feed copper cable capacity	get user parameters (global.pas)
dist copper cable capacity	get user parameters (global.pas)
nid cost	get user parameters (global.pas)
duct cost per kf	get user parameters (global.pas)
takerrate	get state data (global.pas)
lines per bus	get user parameters (global.pas)
lines per house	get state data (global.pas)
max copper distance	get user parameters (global.pas)
MaxCopperPenalty	get user parameters (global.pas)
copper gauge xover	get user parameters (global.pas)
copper tl xover	get user parameters (global.pas)
tl fiber xover	get user parameters (global.pas)
copper line max	get user parameters (global.pas)
tl line max	get user parameters (global.pas)
fiber cable capacity	get user parameters (global.pas)
th2016	get user parameters (global.pas)
th672	get user parameters (global.pas)
th96	get user parameters (global.pas)
a2016	get user parameters (global.pas)
b2016	get user parameters (global.pas)
a672	get user parameters (global.pas)
b672	get user parameters (global.pas)
a96	get user parameters (global.pas)
b96	get user parameters (global.pas)
a24	get user parameters (global.pas)
b24	get user parameters (global.pas)
sc96	get user parameters (global.pas)
bc96	get user parameters (global.pas)
sc24	get user parameters (global.pas)
bc24	get user parameters (global.pas)

## globals.pas

Variable Name	Procedure Where Value Is Set
SA array	process (feeddist.pas)
i	
NumDensZones	get user parameters (global.pas)
NumCableSizes	get user parameters (global.pas)
NumFeedCableSizes	get user parameters (global.pas)
NumFiberCableSizes	get user parameters (global.pas)
NumDropTerminalSizes	get user parameters (global.pas)
NumManholeSizes	get user parameters (global.pas)
NumXBoxSizes	get user parameters (global.pas)
NumTextTypes	get user parameters (global.pas)
CopDistCost[]	get user parameters (global.pas)
DropTermCost[]	get user parameters (global.pas)
CopFeedCost[]	get user parameters (global.pas)
FiberFeedCost[]	get user parameters (global.pas)
IntfcCost[]	get user parameters (global.pas)
NormalStruc[]	get user parameters (global.pas)
SoftRockStruc[]	get user parameters (global.pas)
HardRockStruc[]	get user parameters (global.pas)
ManholeCost[]	get user parameters (global.pas)
ManholeSpac[]	get user parameters (global.pas)
DistPlantMix[]	get user parameters (global.pas)
CopFeedPlantMix[]	get user parameters (global.pas)
FIBFeedPlantMix[]	get user parameters (global.pas)
FillFact[]	get user parameters (global.pas)
SurfText[]	get user parameters (global.pas)
Sharing[]	get user parameters (global.pas)
ti redundancy factor	get user parameters (global.pas)
pct dal	get user parameters (global.pas)
pct lsa	get user parameters (global.pas)
SpclAccessRatio	get state data (global.pas)
SpclAccessLines per bus	get user parameters (global.pas)
multiplier 24	get user parameters (global.pas)
copper placement depth	get user parameters (global.pas)
fiber placement depth	get user parameters (global.pas)
CriticalWaterDepth	get user parameters (global.pas)
WaterFactor	get user parameters (global.pas)
MinSlopeTrigger	get user parameters (global.pas)
MinSlopeFactor	get user parameters (global.pas)
MaxSlopeTrigger	get user parameters (global.pas)
MaxSlopeFactor	get user parameters (global.pas)
CombSlopeFactor	get user parameters (global.pas)
SoilTensFactor	get user parameters (global.pas)
DistRoadFactor	get user parameters (global.pas)
FeederRoadFactor	get user parameters (global.pas)
FiberFillFactor	get user parameters (global.pas)
DistanceType	get user parameters (global.pas)
num SAs	process (feeddist.pas)
mpcounter	calculate microgrid cost (distrib.pas)
tot tterms	process (feeddist.pas)
tot fterms	process (feeddist.pas)
tot reslines	process (feeddist.pas)
tot buslines	process (feeddist.pas)
tot dropfeet	process (feeddist.pas)

## globals.pas

Variable Name	Procedure Where Value Is Set
tot distfeet	process (feeddist.pas)
tot feedfeet	process (feeddist.pas)
tot feedcost	process (feeddist.pas)
tot distcost	process (feeddist.pas)
tot dropcost	process (feeddist.pas)
tot ftcost	process (feeddist.pas)
tot tccost	process (feeddist.pas)
tot fidcost	process (feeddist.pas)
tot nldcost	process (feeddist.pas)
tot dtcost	process (feeddist.pas)
tot sais	process (feeddist.pas)
tot SplicesLines	process (feeddist.pas)
tot households	process (feeddist.pas)
lines served	process (feeddist.pas)
grid lines served	process (feeddist.pas)
Total investment	process (feeddist.pas)
Total lines	process (feeddist.pas)
average investment	process (feeddist.pas)
temp	
avg droplength	process (feeddist.pas)
avg distlength	process (feeddist.pas)
avg feedlength	process (feeddist.pas)
}	
do batch	feeddist.pas - main program
input exists	process (feeddist.pas)
batchfile	feeddist.pas - main program
feed nld cable	process (feeddist.pas)
feed bur cable	process (feeddist.pas)
feed ser cable	process (feeddist.pas)
feed nld fiber	process (feeddist.pas)
feed bur fiber	process (feeddist.pas)
feed ser fiber	process (feeddist.pas)
feed nld structure	process (feeddist.pas)
feed bur structure	process (feeddist.pas)
feed ser structure	process (feeddist.pas)
FeedManholeCost	process (feeddist.pas)
CalcCpFeedFill	process (feeddist.pas)
CalcCcDistFill	process (feeddist.pas)
tot DLC lines	process (feeddist.pas)
dist nld cable	process (feeddist.pas)
dist bur cable	process (feeddist.pas)
dist ser cable	process (feeddist.pas)
dist nld structure	process (feeddist.pas)
dist bur structure	process (feeddist.pas)
dist ser structure	process (feeddist.pas)
DistManholeCost	process (feeddist.pas)
ac nld cop	get user parameters (global.pas)
ac bur cop	get user parameters (global.pas)
ac ser cop	get user parameters (global.pas)
ac nld fib	get user parameters (global.pas)
ac bur fib	get user parameters (global.pas)
ac ser fib	get user parameters (global.pas)
ac nld struc	get user parameters (global.pas)

## globals.pas

Variable Name	Procedure Where Value Is Set
ac bur struc	get user parameters (global.pas)
ac ser struc	get user parameters (global.pas)
ac tl term	get user parameters (global.pas)
ac fib term	get user parameters (global.pas)
ac fdi	get user parameters (global.pas)
ac manhole	get user parameters (global.pas)
CloseWindow	feeddist.pas - main program
VerboseOut	feeddist.pas - main program
UsePrimDist	feeddist.pas - main program
CadParam	feeddist.pas - main program
tot area	process (feeddist.pas)
PrimCpOffDensity	feeddist.pas - main program
code	feeddist.pas - main program
state	get state data (global.pas)
this.state	get state data (global.pas)
splice cost	get cost data (global.pas)
ac splice	get cost data (global.pas)
feed splice cost	process (feeddist.pas)
ac drop	get cost data (global.pas)
ac drop term	get cost data (global.pas)
ac nld	get cost data (global.pas)
max sais	get user parameters (global.pas)

## function max

passed variables:

x

y

//pass two variables, return the larger of the two

```

if x >= y then
  max = x
else
  max = y
end if

```

## function min

passed variables:

x

y

//pass two variables, return the smaller of the two

```

if x <= y then
  min = x
else
  min = y
end if

```

ibals.pas

```
action sqx
    passed variables
    x
    //pass a number, return the square of the number
    sqx = x * x

action fill_factor_fn
    passed variables:
    density
    feeder_indicator

    local variables:
    i
    temp

    //Loop from 1 to the value in NumDensZones using i. For each value of i, index the FillFact array to get the values for density,
    FeedFillFactor, and DistFillFactor, as appropriate.

    for i = 1 to NumDensZones
        if density >= FillFact[i].density then
            if feeder_indicator = 1 then
                temp = FillFact[i].FeedFillFactor
            else
                temp = FillFact[i].DistFillFactor
            end if
        end if
    next
    fill_factor_fn = temp

procedure get_user_parameters
    local variables:
    infile

    read the following variables from the file FEEDDIST.PRM (user parameters):

    max_drop_length
    user_lambda
    takerate
    lines_per_house
    copper_gauge_xover
    multiplier_24
    max_copper_distance
    MaxCopperPenalty
    copper_t1_xover
```

globals.pas

```
t1_fiber_xover
copper_line_max
t1_line_max
t1_redundancy_factor
feed_copper_cable_capacity
dist_copper_cable_capacity
fiber_cable_capacity
copper_placement_depth
fiber_placement_depth
CriticalWaterDepth
WaterFactor
MinSlopeTrigger
MinSlopeFactor
MaxSlopeTrigger
MaxSlopeFactor
CombSlopeFactor
SoilTaxFactor
th2016
th672
th96
pct_dsl
pct_lsa
SpecAccessRatio
lines_per_bus
SpecAccessLines_per_bus
DistRoadFactor
FiberFillFactor
DistanceType
FeederRoadFactor
max_SATs

Procedure get_cost_data
    local variables:
    infile
    i

    read the following variables from the file FDCOST.TXT (cost data):

    cost_per_drop_kf
    nid_cost
    duct_cost_per_kf
    a2016
    b2016
    a672
    b672
    a96
    b96
    a24
    b24
    ac96
    bc96
    ac24
    bc24
    splice_cost

    read the following variables from the file ANNCHG.TXT (annual charge data):
```

oals.pas

1

```
ac_ugd_cop  
ac_bur_cop  
ac_ser_cop  
ac_ngd_fib  
ac_bur_fib  
ac_ser_fib  
ac_ngd_struct  
ac_bur_struct  
ac_ser_struct  
ac_manhole  
ac_t1_term  
ac_fib_term  
ac_fdi  
ac_splice  
ac_drop  
ac_drop_term  
ac_nid
```

read the values for the array CopDistCost from the file 26g.txt:

```
NumCableSizes = 0  
  
for each line in the file  
    NumCableSizes = NumCableSizes + 1  
    read in  
        CopDistCost[NumCableSizes].CableSize  
        CopDistCost[NumCableSizes].CostUgd  
        CopDistCost[NumCableSizes].CostBur  
        CopDistCost[NumCableSizes].CostAer
```

read the values for the array DropTermCost from the file drop.txt:

```
NumDropTerminalSizes = 0  
  
for each line in the file  
    NumDropTerminalSizes = NumDropTerminalSizes + 1  
    read in  
        DropTermCost[NumDropTerminalSizes].size  
        DropTermCost[NumDropTerminalSizes].CostBur  
        DropTermCost[NumDropTerminalSizes].CostAer  
        DropTermCost[NumDropTerminalSizes].CostUgd
```

read the values for the array CopFeedCost from the file 26g.txt:

```
NumFeedCableSizes = 0  
  
for each line in the file  
    NumFeedCableSizes = NumFeedCableSizes + 1  
    read in  
        CopFeedCost[NumFeedCableSizes].size  
        CopFeedCost[NumFeedCableSizes].CostUgd  
        CopFeedCost[NumFeedCableSizes].CostBur  
        CopFeedCost[NumFeedCableSizes].CostAer
```

globals.pas

\*W - The file 26g.txt is used to populate both the CopDistCost array, and the CopFeedCost array. If these arrays are meant to be identical, then only one of the arrays should be used. If they are separate because of the possibility that they might contain different data, then separate txt files should be used to populate them. The way it is now, they will always be identical.

read values for the array FiberFeedCost from the file fibrcabl.txt:

```
NumFiberCableSizes = 0  
  
for each line in the file  
    NumFiberCableSizes = NumFiberCableSizes + 1  
    read in  
        FiberFeedCost[NumFiberCableSizes].size  
        FiberFeedCost[NumFiberCableSizes].CostUgd  
        FiberFeedCost[NumFiberCableSizes].CostBur  
        FiberFeedCost[NumFiberCableSizes].CostAer
```

read values for the array IntfcCost from the file fdi.txt:

```
NumXBoxSizes = 0  
  
for each line in the file  
    NumXBoxSizes = NumXBoxSizes + 1  
    read in  
        IntfcCost[NumXBoxSizes].NumLines  
        IntfcCost[NumXBoxSizes].Cost
```

read values for the array NormalStruc from the file normal.txt:

```
NumDensZones = 0  
  
for each line in the file  
    NumDensZones = NumDensZones + 1  
    read in  
        NormalStruc[NumDensZones].Density  
        NormalStruc[NumDensZones].FeedUgd  
        NormalStruc[NumDensZones].DistUgd  
        NormalStruc[NumDensZones].FeedBur  
        NormalStruc[NumDensZones].DistBur  
        NormalStruc[NumDensZones].FeedAer  
        NormalStruc[NumDensZones].DistAer
```

read in the values for the array SoftRockStruc from the file softrock.txt:

```
for i = 1 to NumDensZones  
    read in  
        SoftRockStruc[i].Density  
        SoftRockStruc[i].FeedUgd  
        SoftRockStruc[i].DistUgd  
        SoftRockStruc[i].FeedBur  
        SoftRockStruc[i].DistBur  
        SoftRockStruc[i].FeedAer
```

obals.pas

```
SoftRockStruc[i].DistAer  
*W - see below  
  
read in the values for the array HardRockStruc from the file hardrock.txt:  
  
for i = 1 to NumDensZones  
read in  
  HardRockStruc[i].Density  
  HardRockStruc[i].FeedUgd  
  HardRockStruc[i].DistUgd  
  HardRockStruc[i].FeedBur  
  HardRockStruc[i].DistBur  
  HardRockStruc[i].FeedAer  
  HardRockStruc[i].DistAer  
  
*W - see below  
  
read in the values for the array ManholeCost from the file mhcost.txt:  
  
NumManholeSizes = 0  
  
for each line in the file  
  NumManholeSizes = NumManholeSizes + 1  
  read in  
    ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes].DuctCap  
    ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes].NormalCost  
    ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes].SoftCost  
    ManholeCost[NumManholeSizes].HardCost  
  
read in the values for the array Manholespac from the file mhspace.txt:  
  
for i = 1 to NumDensZones  
read in  
  Manholespac[i].Density  
  Manholespac[i].ManholeSpacing  
  
*W - see below  
  
read in the values for the array DistPlantMix from the file distrmix.txt:  
  
for i = 1 to NumDensZones  
read in  
  DistPlantMix[i].Density  
  DistPlantMix[i].UgdPct  
  DistPlantMix[i].BurPct  
  DistPlantMix[i].AerPct  
  
*W - see below  
  
read in the values for the array CopFeedPlantMix from the file fdrmix.txt:
```

globals.pas

```
for i = 1 to NumDensZones  
read in  
  CopFeedPlantMix[i].Density  
  CopFeedPlantMix[i].UgdPct  
  CopFeedPlantMix[i].BurPct  
  CopFeedPlantMix[i].AerPct  
  
*W - see below  
  
read in the values for the array FibFeedPlantMix from the file fdrmix.txt:  
  
for i = 1 to NumDensZones  
read in  
  FibFeedPlantMix[i].Density  
  FibFeedPlantMix[i].UgdPct  
  FibFeedPlantMix[i].BurPct  
  FibFeedPlantMix[i].AerPct  
  
*W - The file fdrmix.txt is used to populate both the CopFeedPlantMix array, and the FibFeedPlantMix array. If these arrays are meant to be identical, then only one of the arrays should be used. If they are separate because of the possibility that they might contain different data, then separate txt files should be used to populate them. The way it is now, they will always be identical.  
  
*W - see below  
  
read in the values for the array FillFact from the file fillfact.txt:  
  
for i = 1 to NumDensZones  
read in  
  FillFact[i].Density  
  FillFact[i].FeedFillFactor  
  FillFact[i].DistFillFactor  
  
*W - see below  
  
read in the values for the array Sharing from the file sharing.txt:  
  
for i = 1 to NumDensZones  
read in  
  Sharing[i].Density  
  Sharing[i].bur_share  
  Sharing[i].ugd_share  
  Sharing[i].aer_share  
  
*W - see below  
  
read in the vaules for the array SurfText from the file soiltx.txt:  
  
NumTexTypes = 0  
  
for each line in the file  
  NumTexTypes = NumTexTypes + 1
```

## \bals.pas

```
read in
SurfText[NumTexTypes].Texture
SurfText[NumTexTypes].impact
```

\*W - the files softrock.txt, hardrock.txt, mhspce.txt, distrmix.txt, fdrrmix.txt, fillfact.txt and sharing.txt are all assumed to have the same number of density elements as the file normal.txt. This requirement is never enforced.

```
procedure get_state_data
local variables:
i
infile
{ read the following variables from the file states.txt, based on the current state:
```

```
tablerate
lines_per_house
SpdAccessRatio
```

## :procedure DisposeTables

This procedure frees up memory used by the table arrays. This is a memory management procedure only.

## feeddist.pas

```
program feeddist
```

```
procedure process
passed variables:
areaname
```

```
local variables:
i
density
```

make sure the file {areaname}.COO exists and has data  
open the file coordinate\_file with the filename: {areaname}.COO

make sure the file {areaname}.BIN exists and has data  
open the file gridfile with the filename: {areaname}.BIN

make sure the file {areaname}.DEN exists and has data  
open the file DENfile with the filename: {areaname}.DEN

if both files exist and have data then continue

read the values in coordinate\_file into CR

```
call get_user_parameters
call get_cost_data
call get_state_data
```

(global.pas)
(global.pas)
(global.pas)

' First, calculate distribution cost, including SAI cost. We will
' store all SA information in an array.

```
lines_served = zero
num_SAs = 0
```

for each record in the file gridfile

```
num_SAs = num_SAs + 1
```

read a record from the file gridfile into GR

```
call optimize_SAI_arrangement
pass variables:
SwitchX = GR.SwitchX
SwitchY = GR.SwitchY
GR      = GR
*SA     = SA
*grid_lines_served = grid_lines_served
```

(distrib.pas)

\*W - These are all global variables being passed to and from the procedure.

```
insert the value returned in SA into the array SA_array
SA_array[num_SAs] = SA
```

idist.pas

```
lines_served = lines_served + grid_lines_served
next record
Read from DEMFILE into variable density
call optimize_feeder_arrangement
pass variables:
  SwitchX      = GR.SwitchX
  SwitchY      = GR.SwitchY
  density       = density
  num_SA's     = num_SAs
  *SA_array    = SA_array
  *feeder_cost = tot_feedcost
  *feed_splice_cost = feed_splice_cost
  *ugd_cable   = feed_ugd_cable
  *bur_cable   = feed_bur_cable
  *aer_cable   = feed_aer_cable
  *ugd_fiber   = feed_ugd_fiber
  *bur_fiber   = feed_bur_fiber
  *aer_fiber   = feed_aer_fiber
  *ugd_structre = feed_ugd_structre
  *bur_structre = feed_bur_structre
  *aer_structre = feed_aer_structre
  *ManholeCost = FeedManholeCost

tot_feedcost = tot_feedcost + feed_splice_cost

{ Now collect results and print out. }
```

\*W - These are all global variables being passed to and from the procedure.

```
tot_tterms = 0
tot_ftterms = 0
Total_investment = zero
Total_lines = zero
tot_reslines = zero
tot_buslines = zero
tot_dropfeet = zero
tot_distfeet = zero
tot_feedfeet = zero
tot_distcost = zero
tot_dropcost = zero
tot_ftcost = zero
tot_ttcost = zero
tot_fdicost = zero
tot_nidcost = zero
tot_dtcost = zero
tot_SpclAccLines = zero
tot_households = zero
```

(feeder.pas)

feeddist.pas

```
dist_ugd_cable = zero
dist_bur_cable = zero
dist_aer_cable = zero
dist_ugd_structure = zero
dist_bur_structure = zero
dist_aer_structure = zero
DistManholeCost = zero
CalcCuFeedFill = zero
CalcCuDistFill = zero
tot_DLC_lines = zero
tot_saIs = zero
tot_area = zero

for i = 1 to num_SAs

  Total_lines = Total_lines + SA_array[i].lines
  tot_tterms = tot_tterms + SA_array[i].nc96 + SA_array[i].nc24
  + SA_array[i].snc96 + SA_array[i].snc24
  tot_ftterms = tot_ftterms + SA_array[i].n2016 + SA_array[i].n672
  + SA_array[i].n96 + SA_array[i].n24
  tot_reslines = tot_reslines + SA_array[i].ResLines
  tot_buslines = tot_buslines + SA_array[i].BusLines
  tot_saIs = tot_saIs + SA_array[i].number_of_SAIs
  tot_area = tot_area + SA_array[i].lines / SA_array[i].density
  tot_dropfeet = tot_dropfeet + SA_array[i].grid_drop_feet
  tot_distfeet = tot_distfeet + SA_array[i].grid_line_feet
  tot_feedfeet = tot_feedfeet + SA_array[i].DistToSwitch * SA_array[i].lines
  tot_distcost = tot_distcost + SA_array[i].grid_distribution_cost
  tot_dropcost = tot_dropcost + SA_array[i].drop_cost
  tot_ftcost = tot_ftcost + SA_array[i].fiber_terminal_cost
  tot_ttcost = tot_ttcost + SA_array[i].ti_terminal_cost
  + SA_array[i].secondary_ttcm_cost
  tot_fdicost = tot_fdicost + SA_array[i].interface_cost
  tot_nidcost = tot_nidcost + SA_array[i].nid_cost
  tot_dtcost = tot_dtcost + SA_array[i].drop_terminal_cost
  tot_households = tot_households + SA_array[i].households
  tot_SpclAccLines = tot_SpclAccLines + SA_array[i].SpclAccessLines
```

eeddist.pas

```
+ SA_array[i].SpclAccessDS1 * 12.0

dist_bur_cable = dist_bur_cable + SA_array[i].bur_cable
dist_aer_cable = dist_aer_cable + SA_array[i].aer_cable

dist_ugd_cable = dist_ugd_cable + SA_array[i].ugd_cable
dist_ugd_structure = dist_ugd_structure + SA_array[i].ugd_structure

dist_bur_structure = dist_bur_structure + SA_array[i].bur_structure
dist_aer_structure = dist_aer_structure + SA_array[i].aer_structure

DistManholeCost = DistManholeCost + SA_array[i].ManholeCost

CalcCuDistFill = CalcCuDistFill + SA_array[i].lines
    * fill_factor_fn(SA_array[i].density,0)          (global.pas)

if (SA_array[i].n2016 + SA_array[i].n672 + SA_array[i].n96 + SA_array[i].n24) = 0
then CalcCuFeedFill = CalcCuFeedFill + SA_array[i].lines
    * fill_factor_fn(SA_array[i].density,1)  (global.pas)

if (SA_array[i].n2016 + SA_array[i].n672 + SA_array[i].n96 + SA_array[i].n24) > 0
then tot_DLC_lines = tot_DLC_lines + SA_array[i].lines

next

Total_investment = tot_feedcost + tot_distcost + tot_dropcost + tot_fdcost
    + tot_ttcost + tot_ftcost + tot_nidcost + tot_dtcost

average_investment = total_investment / total_lines

avg_droplength = tot_dropfeet / total_lines
avg_distlength = tot_distfeet / total_lines
avg_feedlength = tot_feedfeet / total_lines

CalcCuDistFill = CalcCuDistFill / total_lines
CalcCuFeedFill = CalcCuFeedFill / total_lines

call PrintOut
```

START OF MAIN PROGRAM

check for command line parameters - set the following variables

areaname  
CloseWindow  
VerboseOut  
UsePrimDist

printoutoffDensity = 0

feeddist.pas

```
if areaname = 'batch' then
    do_batch = true
    open the file batchfile with the filename 'batch.lst'           (feeddist.pas)
    call process for each areaname in batchfile
else
    call process with areaname                                     (feeddist.pas)
end if

*W - Passing a global variable to the routine
```

trib.pas

```
trib.pas
: only procedure used outside of this module is optimize_SAI_arrangement
```

PROCEDURE sort2vecs

```
passed variables:
n
*ra
*rb
```

```
this procedure sorts the arrays ra and rb into ascending order based on the value of ra
```

procedure calculate\_microgrid\_cost

```
passed variables:
```

```
GR
SA
microgrid_lines
NS_lots
EW_lots
gauge
*line_vector
*tie_in_vector
*vdim
*microgrid_cost
*mg_line_feet
*drop_feet
*drop_cost
*drop_terminal_cost
*MG_nid_cost
*ugd_cable
*bur_cable
*aer_cable
*ugd_structure
*bur_structure
*aer_structure
*ManholeCost
```

```
local variables:
```

```
i
j
lines
factor
drop_length
lines_per_lot
total_lots
density
cable_cost
structure_cost
FillFactor
```

distrib.pas

```
uc
bc
ac
us
bs
as
mh
frontage
line_feet
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer
```

```
mgcounter = mgcounter + 1
```

```
lines      = zero
factor     = zero
drop_length = zero
lines_per_lot = zero
total_lots = zero
density    = zero
cable_cost = zero
structure_cost = zero
mg_line_feet = zero
FillFactor = zero
uc         = zero
bc         = zero
ac         = zero
us         = zero
bs         = zero
as         = zero
mh         = zero
ugd_cable  = zero
bur_cable  = zero
aer_cable  = zero
ugd_structure = zero
bur_structure = zero
aer_structure = zero
ManholeCost = zero
```

```
for i = 1 to 50
  line_vector[i] = zero
  tie_in_vector[i] = zero
next
```

```
density = (5.20 * 5.20) * microgrid_lines / (GR.MicrogridN * GR.MicrogridL)
```

```
density = SA.density
```

```
{ Correct for fill factor }
```

```
FillFactor = fill_factor_fn(density,0)
```

(global.pas)

```
if FillFactor < 1.0e-6 then stop the program. Error = 'ERROR: Fill factor too small'
```

```
microgrid_lines = microgrid_lines / FillFactor
```

## rib.pas

```

total_lots = NS_lots * EW_lots
if total_lots < one then stop the program. Error = 'ERROR: Total lots < 1'

lines_per_lot = microgrid_lines / total_lots

{Starting at lower left of microgrid, we walk north up every other lot line,
accumulating lines and cable. If we accumulate enough lines for a
new cable, we add it, repeating the exercise until we reach either
the midpoint of the northern boundary.}

microgrid_cost = zero
drop_terminal_cost = zero
MG_nid_cost = zero
drop_cost = zero
lines = zero
line_feet = zero
drop_feet = zero
i = 1
vdim = 0

loop while i <= EW_lots
  factor = one
  lines = zero
  j = 1

  loop while j <= NS_lots
    { Take in lots on both sides, top and bottom, unless this is a microgrid }
    { border, in which case take in lots only on one side. If it is the      }
    { corner, take in only one lot.                                         }

    {If at the top of grid OR the far right of grid, set factor to 2 lots}
    if i = EW_lots or j = NS_lots then
      factor = 2
    else
      factor = 4
    end if

    {If at the top AND the far right of the grid (corner), set factor to 1 lot}
    if i = EW_lots and j = NS_lots then factor = one

    lines = lines + factor * lines_per_lot

    structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn          (structur.pas)
    pass variables:
      copper_lines = lines
      fiber_lines = 0
      density = density
      hardness = GR.hardness
      depth_to_bedrock = GR.DepthToBedrock
      soil_texture = GR.SoilTexture
      Minslope = GR.Minslope
      Maxslope = GR.MaxSlope
      WaterTb = GR.WaterTb
      feeder_indicator = 0
      cooper_indicator = 1
      fiber_indicator = 0

```

## distrib.pas

```

*ugd_structure = us
*bur_structure = bs
*aer_structure = as
*manhole_cost = mh
*pct_ugd = pct_ugd
*pct_bur = pct_bur
*pct_aer = pct_aer

cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost
pass variables:
  lines = lines
  denisty = density
  gauge = gauge
  *ugd_copper = uc
  *bur_copper = bc
  *aer_copper = ac
  pct_ugd = pct_ugd
  pct_bur = pct_bur
  pct_aer = pct_aer

if j <= (NS_lots - 2) then          {frontage of 2 lots}
  frontage = (2 / NS_lots) * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  microgrid_cost = microgrid_cost + frontage
  * (cable_cost + structure_cost)
  ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * frontage
  bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * frontage
  aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * frontage
  ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * frontage
  bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * frontage
  aer_structure = aer_structure + as * frontage
  ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * frontage

  line_feet = line_feet + frontage * lines
  drop_terminal_cost = drop_terminal_cost + call drop_terminal_cost_fn
  (terminal.pas)
  pass variables:
    lines = factor * lines_per_lot
    density = density
    pct_ugd = pct_ugd
    pct_bur = pct_bur
    pct_aer = pct_aer

else if j = (NS_lots - 1) then      {frontage of 1 lot}
  frontage = (1 / NS_lots) * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  microgrid_cost = microgrid_cost + frontage
  * (cable_cost + structure_cost)
  ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * frontage
  bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * frontage
  aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * frontage
  ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * frontage
  bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * frontage
  aer_structure = aer_structure + as * frontage

```

## trib.pas

```

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * frontage

line_feet = line_feet + frontage * lines
drop_terminal_cost = drop_terminal_cost + call drop_terminal_cost_fn
    (terminal.pas)
    pass variables:
    lines = factor * lines_per_lot
    density = density
    pct_ugd = pct_ugd
    pct_bur = pct_bur
    pct_aer = pct_aer

else if (j = NS_lots) then {at the border, only drop terminals; no cabling}
    drop_terminal_cost = drop_terminal_cost + call drop_terminal_cost_fn
        (terminal.pas)
        pass variables:
        lines = factor * lines_per_lot
        density = density
        pct_ugd = pct_ugd
        pct_bur = pct_bur
        pct_aer = pct_aer

//move up 2 lot lines
j = j + 2
end of j loop (loop while j <= NS_lots)

mg_line_feet = mg_line_feet + line_feet
line_feet = zero
vdim = vdim + 1
line_vector[vdim] = lines
tie_in_vector[vdim] = (1 / EW_lots) * i * GR.MicrogridEW

//move over two lot lines
i = i + 2
end of i loop (loop while i <= EW_lots)

{ Now we need to calculate drops to customer locations }

drop_length = user_lambda * 0.5
    * sqrt( sgr(1 / NS_lots) * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor )
        + sgr((1 / EW_lots) * GR.MicroGridEW * DistRoadFactor ))
    + (1 - user_lambda)^2 * 0.5 * (1 / NS_lots) * GR.MicroGridNS
    * DistRoadFactor

if drop_length > max_drop_length then drop_length = max_drop_length

drop_cost = total_lots * drop_length * cost_per_drop_kf
drop_feet = total_lots * drop_length

{ Finally, calculate cost of nids for this microgrid }

MG_nid_cost = nid_cost * total_lots

```

## distrib.pas

```

procedure calculate_grid_distribution_cost
    passed variables:
    GR
    SA
    number_of_SAIs
    SAIX
    SAIY
    *SAI_lines
    *grid_distribution_cost
    *grid_line_feet
    *link_line_feet
    *grid_drop_feet
    *density
    *grid_drop_cost
    *grid_terminal_cost
    *grid_nid_cost
    *dist_lines_served
    *link_cost
    *term_cost
    *nc96
    *nc24
    *MaximumDistance
    *ugd_cable
    *bur_cable
    *aer_cable
    *ugd_structure
    *bur_structure
    *aer_structure
    *ManholeCost

    local variables:
    i
    j
    n
    k
    microgrid_cost
    backbone_lines
    main_back_lines
    lines
    flag
    midx
    midy
    mindist
    divider_col
    divider_row
    lots
    microgrid_lines
    EW_lots
    NS_lots
    microgrid_line_feet
    microgrid_drop_feet

```

trib.pas

```
area
cable_cost
structure_cost
microgrid_drop_cost
microgrid_nid_cost
microgrid_terminal_cost
total_lines
rows_completed
rc
tl_lines
FillFactor
line_vector
line_vector1
line_vector2
tie_in_vector
tie_in_vector1
tie_in_vector2
vdim1
vdim2
MaxDist
n96
n24
gauge
penalty
uc
bc
ac
us
bs
as
mh
prim_distribution_cost
prim_ugd_cable
prim_bur_cable
prim_aer_cable
prim_ugd_structure
prim_bur_structure
prim_aer_structure
prim_ManholeCost
prim_line_feet
prim_drop_feet
prim_drop_cost
prim_nid_cost
prim_lines_served
prim_term_cost
prim_MaximumDistance
test
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer
```

This is a procedure within the procedure  
procedure accumulate\_backbone

### distrib.pas

```
local variables
k
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer

vdim1 = 0
vdim2 = 0

if (i > 0) and (flag[i,j] = n) and (lines[i,j] > 0)
    and (i > rows_completed) then
    ( if microgrid below is populated )
        lots = round(GR.households[i,j] * takerate)
            + round(GR.buslines[i,j] / lines_per_bus)

        microgrid_lines = lines[i,j]
        call lot_divide(lots, NS_lots, EW_lots )          (lotdiv.pas)
        call calculate_microgrid_cost                      (distrib.pas)
        pass variables:
        GR = GR
        SA = SA
        microgrid_lines = microgrid_lines
        NS_lots = NS_lots
        EW_lots = EW_lots
        gauge = gauge
        *line_vector = line_vector1
        *tie_in_vector = tie_in_vector1
        *vdim = vdim1
        *microgrid_cost = microgrid_cost
        *mg_line_feet = microgrid_line_feet
        *drop_feet = microgrid_drop_feet
        *drop_cost = microgrid_drop_cost
        *drop_terminal_cost = microgrid_terminal_cost
        *MG_nid_cost = microgrid_nid_cost
        *ugd_cable = uc
        *bur_cable = bc
        *aer_cable = ac
        *ugd_structure = us
        *bur_structure = bs
        *aer_structure = as
        *ManholeCost = mh

        grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + microgrid_cost * penalty
        *W - need to see if penalty is being applied twice
        grid_drop_cost = grid_drop_cost + microgrid_drop_cost
        grid_terminal_cost = grid_terminal_cost + microgrid_terminal_cost
        grid_nid_cost = grid_nid_cost + microgrid_nid_cost
```

## trib.pas

```

grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + microgrid_line_feet
grid_drop_feet = grid_drop_feet + microgrid_drop_feet

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * penalty
bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * penalty
aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * penalty
ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * penalty
bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * penalty
aer_structure = aer_structure + as * penalty
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * penalty
uc = zero
bc = zero
ac = zero
us = zero
bs = zero
as = zero
mh = zero
end if

if ((i + 1) <= GR.nrow) and (flag[i+1,j] = n)
  and (lines[i+1,j] > 0) and ((i+1) > rows_completed ) then
  { if microgrid above is populated }

  lots = round(GR.households[i+1,j] * takeRate)
    + round(GR.buslines[i+1,j] / lines_per_bus)

  microgrid_lines = lines[i+1,j]

  call lot_divide(lots, NS_lots, EW_lots )
    (lotdiv.pas)

  call calculate_microgrid_cost
    (distrib.pas)
  pass variables:
  GR
  SA
  microgrid_lines = microgrid_lines
  NS_lots = NS_lots
  EW_lots = EW_lots
  gauge = gauge
  *line_vector = line_vector2
  *tie_in_vector = tie_in_vector2
  *vdim = vdim2
  *microgrid_cost = microgrid_cost
  *mg_line_feet = microgrid_line_feet
  *drop_feet = microgrid_drop_feet
  *drop_cost = microgrid_drop_cost
  *drop_terminal_cost = microgrid_terminal_cost
  *MG_nid_cost = microgrid_nid_cost
  *ugd_cable = uc
  *bur_cable = bc
  *aer_cable = ac
  *ugd_structure = us
  *bur_structure = bs
  *aer_structure = as

```

## distrib.pas

```

*ManholeCost      = mh
grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + microgrid_cost * penalty
grid_drop_cost = grid_drop_cost + microgrid_drop_cost
grid_terminal_cost = grid_terminal_cost + microgrid_terminal_cost
grid_nid_cost = grid_nid_cost + microgrid_nid_cost
grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + microgrid_line_feet
grid_drop_feet = grid_drop_feet + microgrid_drop_feet

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * penalty
bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * penalty
aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * penalty
ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * penalty
bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * penalty
aer_structure = aer_structure + as * penalty
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * penalty
uc = zero
bc = zero
ac = zero
us = zero
bs = zero
as = zero
mh = zero
end if

if vdIm1 > 0 then
  for k = 1 to vdIm1
    line_vector[k] = line_vector1[k]
    tie_in_vector[k] = tie_in_vector1[k]
    dist_lines_served = dist_lines_served + line_vector1[k]
  next
  if vdIm2 > 0 then
    for k = 1 to vdIm2
      line_vector[vdIm1+k] = line_vector2[k]
      tie_in_vector[vdIm1+k] = tie_in_vector2[k]
      dist_lines_served = dist_lines_served + line_vector2[k]
    next
    if (vdIm1+vdIm2) > 1 then
      call sort2vecs(vdIm1+vdIm2 ,tie_in_vector, line_vector)      (distrib.pas)
    end if
    {Bring forward lines from previous microgrids }
    structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn
      (structur.pas)
  pass variables:

```

rib.pas

```
backbone_lines
0
density
GR.hardness
GR.DepthToBedrock
GR.SoilTexture
GR.MinSlope
GR.MaxSlope
GR.WaterTb
0
1
0
*us
*bs
*as
*mh
*pct_ugd
*pct_bur
*pct_aer

cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost
pass variables:
backbone_lines
density
gauge
*uc
*bc
*ac
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer

if (vdim1 + vdim2) > 0 then
  grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost
    + abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    *(cable_cost + structure_cost) * penalty

  ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

  bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

  aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

  ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

  bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

  aer_structure = aer_structure + as * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty
```

(cable.pas)

distrib.pas

```
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

  uc = zero
  bc = zero
  ac = zero
  us = zero
  bs = zero
  as = zero
  mh = zero

  grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + backbone_lines
    * abs(tie_in_vector[1]) * DistRoadFactor

else
  { No lines here, so cross microgrid }

  grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + abs(GR.MicroGridEW)
    * DistRoadFactor * (cable_cost + structure_cost)
    * penalty

  ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor * penalty
  bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor * penalty
  aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor * penalty
  ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty
  bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty
  aer_structure = aer_structure + as * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

  ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * abs(GR.MicroGridEW) * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

  uc = zero
  bc = zero
  ac = zero
  us = zero
  bs = zero
  as = zero
  mh = zero

  grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + backbone_lines * abs(GR.MicroGridEW)
    * DistRoadFactor
end if

{ Capture lines from these microgrids }

if (vdim1 + vdim2) > 0 then
```

```

backbone_lines = backbone_lines + line_vector[1]

if (vdim1 + vdim2) >= 2 then
  for k = 2 to vdim1 + vdim2
    structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn      (structur.pas)
    pass variables:
    backbone_lines
    0
    density
    GR.hardness
    GR.DepthToBedrock
    GR.SoilTexture
    GR.MinSlope
    GR.MaxSlope
    GR.WaterTb
    0
    1
    0
    *us
    *bs
    *as
    *mh
    *pct_ugd
    *pct_bur
    *pct_aer

cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost            (cable.pas)
pass variables:
backbone_lines
density
gauge
*uc
*bc
*ac
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer

grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost +
  abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
  * DistRoadFactor
  * (cable_cost + structure_cost)* penalty

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc
  * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

bur_cable = bur_cable + bc
  * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

aer_cable = aer_cable + ac
  * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

```

```

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us
  * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

bur_structure = bur_structure + bs
  * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

aer_structure = aer_structure + as
  * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector [k-1])
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh
  * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
  * DistRoadFactor * penalty

uc = zero
bc = zero
ac = zero
us = zero
bs = zero
as = zero
mh = zero

grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + backbone_lines
  * abs(tie_in_vector[k] - tie_in_vector[k-1])
  * DistRoadFactor

backbone_lines = backbone_lines + line_vector[k]

next k

end if : if(vdim1 + vdim2) >= 2)

{ Bring forward lines to next microgrids }

structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn      (structur.pas)
pass variables:
backbone_lines
0
density
GR.hardness
GR.DepthToBedrock
GR.SoilTexture
GR.MinSlope
GR.MaxSlope
GR.WaterTb
0
1
0
*us
*bs
*as
*mh
*pct_ugd
*pct_bur
*pct_aer

```

## distrib.pas

```

cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost
pass variables:
backbone_lines
density
gauge
*uc
*bc
*ac
pct_ugd
pct_bur
pct_aer

grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost
+ abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector[vdim1+vdim2])
* DistRoadFactor * (cable_cost + structure_cost)
* penalty
)

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc
* abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector[vdim1+vdim2])
* DistRoadFactor * penalty

bur_cable = bur_cable + bc
* abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector[vdim1+vdim2])
* DistRoadFactor * penalty

aer_cable = aer_cable + ac
* abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector[vdim1+vdim2])
* DistRoadFactor * penalty

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us
* abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector[vdim1+vdim2])
* DistRoadFactor * penalty

bur_structure = bur_structure + bs
* abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector[vdim1+vdim2])
* DistRoadFactor * penalty

aer_structure = aer_structure + as
* abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector[vdim1+vdim2])
* DistRoadFactor * penalty

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh
* abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector[vdim1+vdim2])
* DistRoadFactor * penalty

uc = zero
bc = zero
ac = zero
us = zero
bs = zero
as = zero
mh = zero

(cable.pas)

grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + backbone_lines
+ abs(GR.MicroGridEW - tie_in_vector[vdim1+vdim2])
* DistRoadFactor
vdim1 = 0
vdim2 = 0
end if (if (vdim1+vdim2) > 0)

end procedure calculate_grid_distribution_cost

(main procedure )

mgcounter = 0
microgrid_cost = zero
backbone_lines = zero
main_back_lines = zero
midx = zero
midy = zero
mindist = zero
lots = zero
microgrid_lines = zero
EW_lots = zero
NS_lots = zero
microgrid_line_feet = zero
microgrid_drop_feet = zero
area = zero
cable_cost = zero
structure_cost = zero
microgrid_drop_cost = zero
microgrid_nid_cost = zero
microgrid_terminal_cost = zero
total_lines = zero
grid_distribution_cost = zero
grid_line_feet = zero
link_line_feet = zero
grid_drop_feet = zero
density = zero
grid_drop_cost = zero
grid_terminal_cost = zero
grid_nid_cost = zero
dist_lines_served = zero

divider_col = 0
divider_row = 0
rows_completed = 0
rc = 0
nc96 = 0
nc24 = 0

uc = zero
bc = zero
ac = zero
us = zero
bs = zero

```

trib.pas

distrib.pas

## strib.pas

```

grid_distribution_cost = zero
grid_line_feet = zero
grid_drop_feet = zero
dist_lines_served = zero

for n = 1 to number_of_SAIs
    { First, calculate the gauge needed. }
    if MaxDist[n] > copper_gauge_xover then
        gauge = g24
    else
        gauge = g26
    end if

    { Now we handle any situations where customers are too far from an SAI }
    if MaxDist[n] > max_copper_distance then
        penalty = MaxCopperPenalty
    else
        penalty = one
    end if

    { We now need to divide the SA into quadrants with the SAI      }
    { serving as the "origin."                                         }

    divider_col = round(abs(SAIX[n] - GR.LowerLeftX) / GR.MicroGridEW)
    divider_row = round(abs(SAIY[n] - GR.LowerLeftY) / GR.MicroGridNS)

    { Below, we calculate for the region south of the SAI }
    i = 1
    main_back_lines = zero
    vdim1 = 0
    vdim2 = 0
    rows_completed = 0
    rc = 0

    loop while i <= divider_row

        rc = i + 1
        backbone_lines = zero
        vdim1 = 0
        vdim2 = 0

        if divider_col > 0 then
            for j = 1 to divider_col {from western border to SAI column}
                call accumulate_backbone (distrib.pas)
            next
        end if

        main_back_lines = main_back_lines + backbone_lines
        backbone_lines = zero
        vdim1 = 0
        vdim2 = 0

```

## distrib.pas

```

if GR.ncol > divider_col then
    for j = GR.ncol downto divider_col + 1 {from eastern border to SAI column}
        call accumulate_backbone (distrib.pas)
    next
end if

main_back_lines = main_back_lines + backbone_lines

if i = divider_row - 1 then {only one microgrid depth}
    structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn (structur.pas)
    pass variables:
    main_back_lines
    0
    density
    GR.hardness
    GR.DepthToBedrock
    GR.SoilTexture
    GR.MinSlope
    GR.MaxSlope
    GR.WaterTb
    0
    1
    0
    *us
    *bs
    *as
    *mh
    *pct_ugd
    *pct_bur
    *pct_aer
cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost (cable.pas)
    pass variables:
    main_back_lines
    density
    gauge
    *uc
    *bc
    *ac
    pct_ugd
    pct_bur
    pct_aer
grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + GR.MicroGridNS
    * DistRoadFactor
    * (cable_cost + structure_cost) * penalty

*W - looks like cable distance penalty is also applied to structure costs, also why isn't penalty applied to cable over critical
distance

grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + main_back_lines
    * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

```

## istrib.pas

```

bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
           * penalty
aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
           * penalty

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * GR.MicroGridNS
               * DistRoadFactor * penalty

bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * GR.MicroGridNS
               * DistRoadFactor * penalty

aer_structure = aer_structure + as * GR.MicroGridNS
               * DistRoadFactor * penalty

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
               * penalty

else if i <> divider_row then      {two microgrid depth}
  structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn          ) (structur.pas)
  pass variables:
  main_back_lines
  0
  density
  GR.hardness
  GR.DepthToBedrock
  GR.SoilTexture
  GR.MinSlope
  GR.MaxSlope
  GR.WaterTb
  0
  1
  0
  *us
  *bs
  *as
  *mh
  *pct_ugd
  *pct_bur
  *pct_aer

cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost          (cable.pas)
  pass variables:
  main_back_lines
  density
  gauge
  *uc
  *bc
  *ac
  pct_ugd
  pct_bur
  pct_aer

grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost
                       + GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor * 2
                       * (cable_cost + structure_cost) * penalty

```

## distrib.pas

```

grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + 2 * main_back_lines
                 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
            * penalty

bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS DistRoadFactor
            * penalty

aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS DistRoadFactor
            * penalty

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS
               * DistRoadFactor * penalty

bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS
               * DistRoadFactor * penalty

aer_structure = aer_structure + as * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS
               * DistRoadFactor * penalty

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS
               * DistRoadFactor * penalty

end if

i = i + 2    { run backbone down every other row }

end loop (loop while i <= divider_row)

rows_completed = rc

{ Now we need to calculate for the region north of the SAI }

i = GR.nrow - 1
main_back_lines = zero
vdim1 = 0
vdim2 = 0

loop while (i >= rows_completed)
  backbone_lines = zero
  vdim1 = 0
  vdim2 = 0

  if divider_col > 0 then
    for j = 1 to divider_col { from western border to SAI column }
      call accumulate_backbone          (distrib.pas)
    next
  end if

  main_back_lines = main_back_lines + backbone_lines
  backbone_lines = zero
  vdim1 = 0
  vdim2 = 0

```

```

if GR.ncol > divider_col then
  for j = GR.ncol downto divider_col + 1 (from eastern border to SAI column)
    call accumulate_backbone          (distrib.pas)
  next
end if

main_back_lines = main_back_lines + backbone_lines

if (i = divider_row + 1) then      (only one microgrid depth )
  structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn      (structur.pas)
  pass variables:
  main_back_lines
  0
  density
  GR.hardness
  GR.DepthToBedrock
  GR.SoilTexture
  GR.MinSlope
  GR.MaxSlope
  GR.WaterTb
  0
  1
  0
  *us
  *bs
  *as
  *mh
  *pct_ugd
  *pct_bur
  *pct_aer

cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost          (cable.pas)
  pass variables:
  main_back_lines
  density
  gauge
  *uc
  *bc
  *ac
  pct_ugd
  pct_bur
  pct_aer

grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + GR.MicroGridNS
  * DistRoadFactor
  * (cable_cost + structure_cost) * penalty

grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + main_back_lines
  * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor

ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

```

```

aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty
ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty
bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty
aer_structure = aer_structure + as * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * GRMicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
  * penalty

else if i <> divider_row then      (two microgrid depth)
  structure_cost = call structure_cost_fn      (structur.pas)
  pass variables:
  main_back_lines
  0
  density
  GR.hardness
  GR.DepthToBedrock
  GR.SoilTexture
  GR.MinSlope
  GR.MaxSlope
  GR.WaterTb
  0
  1
  0
  *us
  *bs
  *as
  *mh
  *pct_ugd
  *pct_bur
  *pct_aer

cable_cost = call dist_cable_cost          (cable.pas)
  pass variables:
  main_back_lines
  density
  gauge
  *uc
  *bc
  *ac
  pct_ugd
  pct_bur
  pct_aer

grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + GR.MicroGridNS
  * 2 * DistRoadFactor
  * (cable_cost + structure_cost) * penalty

grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet + 2 * main_back_lines * GR.MicroGridNS
  * DistRoadFactor

```

istrib.pas

```
ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

bur_cable = bur_cable + bc * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

aer_cable = aer_cable + ac * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

bur_structure = bur_structure + bs * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

aer_structure = aer_structure + as * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh * 2 * GR.MicroGridNS * DistRoadFactor
    * penalty

end if

i = i - 2      { run backbone down every other row }

end loop (loop while (i >= rows_completed))

next n

grid_line_feet = (grid_line_feet / dist_lines_served) * total_lines

if UsePrimDist or (density < 100 PrimCutOffDensity) then
    prim_distribution_cost = zero
    prim_ugd_cable = zero
    prim_bur_cable = zero
    prim_aer_cable = zero
    prim_ugd_structure = zero
    prim_bur_structure = zero
    prim_aer_structure = zero
    prim_ManholeCost = zero

    call calculate_prim_distribution_cost
        (primdist.pas)
    pass variables:
    GR
    number_of_SAIS
    SAIX
    SAIY
    density
    FillFactor
    lines
    flag
    *prim_distribution_cost
    *prim_line_feet
    *prim_drop_feet
    *prim_drop_cost
```

distrib.pas

```
*prim_nid_cost
*prim_lines_served
*prim_term_cost
*prim_MaximumDistance
*prim_ugd_cable
*prim_bur_cable
*prim_aer_cable
*prim_ugd_structure
*prim_bur_structure
*prim_aer_structure
*prim_ManholeCost

if (ac_ugd_cop * prim_ugd_cable + ac_bur_cop * prim_bur_cable
+ ac_aer_cop * prim_aer_cable + ac_ugd_struct * prim_ugd_structure
+ ac_bur_struct * prim_bur_structure + ac_aer_struct * prim_aer_structure
+ ac_Manhole * prim_ManholeCost)

<

(ac_ugd_cop * ugd_cable + ac_bur_cop * bur_cable
+ ac_aer_cop * aer_cable + ac_ugd_struct * ugd_structure
+ ac_bur_struct * bur_structure + ac_aer_struct * aer_structure
+ ac_Manhole * ManholeCost)

then
    grid_distribution_cost = prim_distribution_cost
    ugd_cable = prim_ugd_cable
    bur_cable = prim_bur_cable
    aer_cable = prim_aer_cable
    ugd_structure = prim_ugd_structure
    bur_structure = prim_bur_structure
    aer_structure = prim_aer_structure
    ManholeCost = prim_ManholeCost
    grid_line_feet = prim_line_feet
    grid_drop_feet = prim_drop_feet
    grid_drop_cost = prim_drop_cost
    grid_nid_cost = prim_nid_cost
    grid_lines_served = prim_lines_served
    grid_terminal_cost = prim_term_cost
    MaximumDistance = prim_MaximumDistance
end if

end if

{Now we need to handle the connection between the primary and secondary SAIs.}
{We minimize structure cost in connecting the SAIs using the algorithm suggested}
{by Prim, Bell System Technical Journal, 1957. }

call get_link_cost
    (primsai.pas)
pass variables:
number_of_SAIS
SA
SAI_lines
saix
```

istrib.pas

```
saiy  
density  
*link_cost  
*term_cost  
*link_line_feet  
*nc96  
*nc24  
*uc  
*bc  
*ac  
*us  
*bs  
*as  
*mh  
  
grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost + link_cost + term_cost  
ugd_cable = ugd_cable + uc  
bur_cable = bur_cable + bc  
aer_cable = aer_cable + ac  
ugd_structure = ugd_structure + us  
bur_structure = bur_structure + bs  
aer_structure = aer_structure + as  
ManholeCost = ManholeCost + mh
```

W - doesn't appear that distance for linking cables are carried forward

procedure optimize\_SAI\_arrangement

passed variables:  
SwitchX  
SwitchY  
GR  
\* SA  
\* grid\_lines\_served

local variables:  
i  
j  
number\_of\_SAIs  
X  
Y  
distribution\_gauge  
grid\_distribution\_cost  
grid\_line\_feet  
grid\_drop\_feet  
density  
drop\_cost  
drop\_terminal\_cost  
nid\_cost  
mincost  
link\_cost  
term\_cost

distrib.pas

```
nc96  
nc24  
MaximumDistance  
uc  
bc  
ac  
us  
bs  
as  
mh  
SAI_lines  
link_line_feet  
  
SA.SwitchX = GR.SwitchX  
SA.SwitchY = GR.SwitchY  
SA.ResLines = GR.gHouseholds * takeRate * lines_per_house  
SA.BusLines = GR.gBusinessLines  
SA.lines = SA.ResLines + SA.BusLines  
SA.DepthToBedrock = GR.DepthToBedrock  
SA.Hardness = GR.Hardness  
SA.SoilTexture = GR.SoilTexture  
SA.WaterTb = GR.WaterTb  
SA.MinSlope = GR.MinSlope  
SA.MaxSlope = GR.MaxSlope  
SA.quadrant = GR.quadrant  
  
{ Calculate special access and switched DS1 lines }  
  
SA.SpclAccessLines = SpclAccessRatio * GR.gBusinessLines  
SA.SpclAccessDS1 = SA.SpclAccessLines * pct_lsa  
SA.SpclAccessLines = SA.SpclAccessLines - SA.SpclAccessDS1  
SA.SwitchedDS1 = (GR.gBusinessLines - SA.SpclAccessLines) * pct_ds1  
GR.gBusinessLines = GR.gBusinessLines - round(SA.SwitchedDS1 + SA.SpclAccessDS1)  
SA.Households = GR.gHouseholds  
  
{ Need two copper lines for each DS1, which carries 24 channels }  
*W - not sure what this accomplishes, units are lines^2/channel  
SA.SpclAccessDS1 = SA.SpclAccessDS1 * 2/24  
SA.SwitchedDS1 = SA.SwitchedDS1 * 2/24  
  
SA.number_of_SAIs = 1  
SA.Grid_Distribution_Cost = zero  
SA.MaxDistance = zero  
SA.n2016 = 0  
SA.n672 = 0  
SA.n96 = 0  
SA.n24 = 0  
SA.nc96 = 0  
SA.nc24 = 0  
SA.snc96 = 0  
SA.snc24 = 0  
SA.fiber_terminal_cost = zero  
SA.tl_terminal_cost = zero  
SA.secondary_tterm_cost = zero  
SA.interface_cost = zero
```

## strib.pas

```

SA.drop_cost      = zero
SA.nid_cost       = zero
SA.drop_terminal_cost = zero
SA.grid_line_feet = zero
SA.grid_drop_feet = zero
SA.density        = zero
SA.DepthToBedrock = zero
SA.WaterTb        = zero
SA.MinSlope        = zero
SA.MaxSlope        = zero
SA.DistToSwitch   = zero
SA.udg_cable       = zero
SA.bur_cable       = zero
SA.aer_cable       = zero
SA.udg_structure  = zero
SA.bur_structure  = zero
SA.aer_structure  = zero
SA.ManholeCost    = zero
SA.Density         = GR.Density

for i = 1 to 4
  SA.SAI_lines[i] = zero
next

mincost = 1.0e+16

for number_of_SAIs = 1 to max_SAIs do
  grid_lines_served = zero

  SA.TypeOfSAI[1] = primary

  if number_of_SAIs > 1 then

    for i = 2 to number_of_SAIs
      SA.TypeOfSAI[i] = secondary
    next

    case number_of_SAIs
      case 1
        x[1] = GR.cx1[1]
        y[1] = GR.cy1[1]

      case 2
        for i = 1 to 2
          x[i] = GR.cx2[i]
          y[i] = GR.cy2[i]
        next

      case 3
        for i = 1 to 3
          x[i] = GR.cx3[i]
          y[i] = GR.cy3[i]
        next

      case 4
        for i = 1 to 4

```

## distrib.pas

```

          x[i] = GR.cx4[i]
          y[i] = GR.cy4[i]
        next

      end case

      for i = number_of_SAIs + 1 to 4
        x[i] = GR.cx4[i]
        y[i] = GR.cy4[i]
      next

      grid_distribution_cost = zero
      call calculate_grid_distribution_cost
      pass variables:
      GR
      SA
      number_of_SAIs
      X
      Y
      *SAI_lines
      *grid_distribution_cost
      *grid_line_feet
      *link_line_feet
      *grid_drop_feet
      *density
      *drop_cost
      *drop_terminal_cost
      *nid_cost
      *grid_lines_served
      *link_cost
      *term_cost
      *nc96
      *nc24
      *MaximumDistance
      *uc
      *bc
      *ac
      *us
      *bs
      *as
      *mh

      if (ac_udg_cop * uc + ac_bur_cop * bc + ac_aer_cop * ac
          + ac_udg_struct * us + ac_bur_struct * bs + ac_aer_struct * as
          + ac_mahole * mh + ac_t1_term * term_cost) < mincost then
        mincost = ac_udg_cop * uc + ac_bur_cop * bc + ac_aer_cop * ac
          + ac_udg_struct * us + ac_bur_struct * bs + ac_aer_struct * as
          + ac_mahole * mh + ac_t1_term * term_cost

      SA.number_of_SAIs      = number_of_SAIs
      SA.X                  = X
      SA.Y                  = Y
      SA.grid_distribution_cost = grid_distribution_cost - term_cost
      SA.secondary_tterm_cost = term_cost

```

(distrib.pas)

```

SA.snc96      = nc96
SA.snc24      = nc24
SA.grid_line_feet = grid_line_feet
SA.link_line_feet = link_line_feet
SA.grid_drop_feet = grid_drop_feet
SA.density     = density
SA.drop_cost   = drop_cost
SA.drop_terminal_cost = drop_terminal_cost
SA.nid_cost    = nid_cost
SA.MaxDistance = MaximumDistance
SA.udg_cable   = uc
SA.bur_cable   = bc
SA.aer_cable   = ac
SA.udg_structure = us
SA.bur_structure = bs
SA.aer_structure = as
SA.ManholeCost = mh
SA.lines_served = grid_lines_served

for i = 1 to 4
  SA.SAI_lines[i] = SAI_lines[i]
next
end if
end if

next number_of_SAIs

```

## feeder.pas

## feeder.pas

the only procedure used outside of this module is optimize\_feeder\_arrangement

```

function L1_distance
  variables passed in:
  x1
  x2
  y1
  y2

  L1_distance = abs(x1 - x2) + abs(y1 - y2)

function L2_distance
  variables passed in:
  x1
  x2
  y1
  y2

  local constants:
  KFPerStatMi = 5.28
  StatMiPerMin = 1.1515
  MinPerDegree = 60

  local variables:
  degY1
  degY2
  degX1
  degX2
  cosa
  alpha

  degY1 = y1 / (KFPerStatMi * StatMiPerMin * MinPerDegree) + CR.OriginY
  degY2 = y2 / (KFPerStatMi * StatMiPerMin * MinPerDegree) + CR.OriginY
  degX1 = x1 / (KFPerStatMi * StatMiPerMin * MinPerDegree
    * cos(CR.reference_latitude * pi / 180)) + CR.OriginX
  degX2 = x2 / (KFPerStatMi * StatMiPerMin * MinPerDegree
    * cos(CR.reference_latitude * pi / 180)) + CR.OriginX

  { Here is the formula to calculate the great circle arc, taken from }
  { Love, Morris, and Wesolowsky: }

  cosa = cos(degY1 * pi / 180) * cos(degY2 * pi / 180)
  cosa = cosa * cos((degX1 - degX2) * pi / 180)
  cosa = cosa + sin(degY1 * pi / 180) * sin(degY2 * pi / 180)

```